

EXHIBIT C

Exhibit C
Mass Public Shootings in the United States, 1974-2023

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)
1	3/2/1975	Smith River	CA	5	N
2	7/12/1976	Fullerton	CA	7	N
3	2/14/1977	New Rochelle	NY	6	Y
4	7/23/1977	Klamath Falls	OR	6	Y
5	8/26/1977	Hackettstown	NJ	6	N
6	6/17/1978	Warwick	RI	4	N
7	2/3/1980	El Paso	TX	5	N
8	6/22/1980	Daingerfield	TX	5	N
9	7/21/1980	Coraopolis	PA	4	N
10	5/7/1981	Salem	OR	4	N
11	10/16/1981	Allen	KY	5	N
12	5/3/1982	Anchorage	AK	4	N
13	8/9/1982	Grand Prairie	TX	6	N
14	8/20/1982	Miami	FL	8	N
15	2/3/1983	New York	NY	4	N
16	3/3/1983	McCarthy	AK	6	Y
17	10/11/1983	College Station and Hempstead	TX	6	N
18	5/17/1984	Manley Hot Springs	AK	8	N
19	6/29/1984	Dallas	TX	6	N
20	7/18/1984	San Ysidro	CA	21	Y
21	7/24/1984	Hot Springs	AR	5	N
22	3/16/1985	Connellsville	PA	4	N
23	8/20/1986	Edmond	OK	14	N
24	4/23/1987	Palm Bay	FL	6	Y
25	2/16/1988	Sunnyvale	CA	7	N
26	7/17/1988	Winston-Salem	NC	4	N
27	9/22/1988	Chicago	IL	4	N
28	1/17/1989	Stockton	CA	5	Y
29	9/14/1989	Louisville	KY	8	Y
30	6/18/1990	Jacksonville	FL	9	N
31	10/10/1991	Ridgewood	NJ	4	Y
32	10/16/1991	Killeen	TX	23	N
33	11/1/1991	Iowa City	IA	5	N
34	11/9/1991	Harrodsburg	KY	4	N
35	11/14/1991	Royal Oak	MI	4	N
36	3/15/1992	Phoenix	AZ	4	N

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)
37	5/1/1992	Olivehurst	CA	4	N
38	10/15/1992	Watkins Glen	NY	4	N
39	11/8/1992	Morro Bay and Paso Robles	CA	6	N
40	7/1/1993	San Francisco	CA	8	Y
41	8/6/1993	Fayetteville	NC	4	N
42	10/14/1993	El Cajon	CA	4	N
43	12/2/1993	Oxnard	CA	4	N
44	12/7/1993	Garden City	NY	6	N
45	12/14/1993	Aurora	CO	4	N
46	6/20/1994	Fairchild Air Force Base	WA	4	Y
47	12/31/1994	Raeford	NC	5	N
48	4/3/1995	Corpus Christi	TX	5	N
49	7/19/1995	Los Angeles	CA	4	N
50	12/19/1995	Bronx	NY	5	N
51	2/9/1996	Fort Lauderdale	FL	5	N
52	4/24/1996	Jackson	MS	5	Y
53	8/19/1997	Colebrook	NH	4	Y
54	9/15/1997	Aiken	SC	4	N
55	12/3/1997	Bartow	FL	4	N
56	12/18/1997	Orange	CA	4	Y
57	3/6/1998	Rocky Hill	CT	4	N
58	3/24/1998	Jonesboro	AR	5	N
59	5/20/1998	Springfield	OR	4	N
60	3/10/1999	Gonzalez	LA	4	N
61	4/20/1999	Littleton	CO	13	Y
62	6/3/1999	Las Vegas	NV	4	N
63	7/29/1999	Atlanta	GA	9	N
64	9/15/1999	Fort Worth	TX	7	N
65	11/2/1999	Honolulu	HI	7	N
66	12/30/1999	Tampa	FL	5	N
67	3/20/2000	Irving	TX	5	N
68	4/28/2000	Pittsburgh	PA	5	N
69	12/26/2000	Wakefield	MA	7	Y
70	1/9/2001	Houston	TX	4	N
71	2/5/2001	Lisle	IL	4	Y
72	7/3/2001	Rifle	CO	4	N
73	9/8/2001	Sacramento	CA	5	Y
74	3/22/2002	South Bend	IN	4	N
75	2/25/2003	Huntsville	AL	4	N

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)
76	7/8/2003	Meridian	MS	6	N
77	8/27/2003	Chicago	IL	6	N
78	10/24/2003	Oldtown	ID	4	N
79	7/2/2004	Kansas City	KS	5	N
80	11/21/2004	Birchwood	WI	6	Y
81	12/8/2004	Columbus	OH	4	N
82	3/11/2005	Atlanta	GA	4	N
83	3/12/2005	Brookfield	WI	7	N
84	3/21/2005	Red Lake	MN	9	N
85	8/28/2005	Honey Grove	TX	4	N
86	1/30/2006	Goleta	CA	7	N
87	3/25/2006	Seattle	WA	6	N
88	5/21/2006	Baton Rouge	LA	5	N
89	10/2/2006	Paradise	PA	5	N
90	2/12/2007	Salt Lake City	UT	5	N
91	4/16/2007	Blacksburg	VA	32	N
92	12/5/2007	Omaha	NE	8	Y
93	12/9/2007	Arvada	CO	4	Y
94	2/7/2008	Kirkwood	MO	6	N
95	2/14/2008	DeKalb	IL	5	N
96	3/18/2008	Santa Maria	CA	4	N
97	6/25/2008	Henderson	KY	5	N
98	9/2/2008	Alger	WA	6	N
99	3/29/2009	Carthage	NC	8	N
100	4/3/2009	Binghamton	NY	13	N
101	11/1/2009	Mount Airy	NC	4	Y
102	11/5/2009	Killeen	TX	13	N
103	11/29/2009	Tacoma	WA	4	N
104	4/3/2010	North Hollywood	CA	4	N
105	6/6/2010	Hialeah	FL	4	N
106	8/3/2010	Manchester	CT	8	N
107	8/14/2010	Buffalo	NY	4	N
108	9/11/2010	Jackson	KY	5	N
109	1/8/2011	Tucson	AZ	6	N
110	8/7/2011	Copley Township	OH	7	N
111	9/6/2011	Carson City	NV	4	Y
112	10/12/2011	Seal Beach	CA	8	N
113	4/2/2012	Oakland	CA	7	N
114	5/30/2012	Seattle	WA	5	N

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)
115	7/20/2012	Aurora	CO	12	Y
116	8/5/2012	Oak Creek	WI	6	N
117	9/27/2012	Minneapolis	MN	6	N
118	12/14/2012	Newtown	CT	27	Y
119	3/13/2013	Herkimer	NY	4	N
120	4/21/2013	Federal Way	WA	4	N
121	6/7/2013	Santa Monica	CA	5	Y
122	7/26/2013	Hialeah	FL	6	N
123	9/16/2013	Washington	DC	12	N
124	2/20/2014	Alturas	CA	4	N
125	10/24/2014	Marysville	WA	4	N
126	6/17/2015	Charleston	SC	9	N
127	7/16/2015	Chattanooga	TN	5	Y
128	10/1/2015	Roseburg	OR	9	N
129	11/14/2015	Palestine	TX	5	N
130	12/2/2015	San Bernardino	CA	14	Y
131	2/20/2016	Kalamazoo	MI	6	N
132	6/12/2016	Orlando	FL	49	Y
133	7/7/2016	Dallas	TX	5	Y
134	9/23/2016	Burlington	WA	5	N
135	1/6/2017	Fort Lauderdale	FL	5	N
136	2/6/2017	Yazoo City	MS	4	U
137	3/22/2017	Rothschild	WI	4	N
138	6/5/2017	Orlando	FL	5	N
139	10/1/2017	Las Vegas	NV	60	Y
140	11/5/2017	Sutherland Springs	TX	25	Y
141	11/14/2017	Corning and Rancho Tehama	CA	5	Y
142	1/28/2018	Melcroft	PA	4	Y
143	2/14/2018	Parkland	FL	17	Y
144	2/26/2018	Detroit	MI	4	N
145	4/22/2018	Antioch	TN	4	Y
146	5/18/2018	Santa Fe	TX	10	N
147	6/28/2018	Annapolis	MD	5	N
148	9/12/2018	Bakersfield	CA	5	N
149	10/27/2018	Pittsburgh	PA	11	Y
150	11/7/2018	Thousand Oaks	CA	12	N
151	1/23/2019	Sebring	FL	5	N
152	2/15/2019	Aurora	IL	5	N
153	5/31/2019	Virginia Beach	VA	12	N

	Date	City	State	Deaths	Involved Assault Weapon(s)
154	8/3/2019	El Paso	TX	23	Y
155	8/4/2019	Dayton	OH	9	Y
156	8/31/2019	Midland and Odessa	TX	7	Y
157	10/6/2019	Kansas City	KS	4	N
158	12/10/2019	Jersey City	NJ	4	Y
159	2/26/2020	Milwaukee	WI	5	N
160	3/15/2020	Springfield	MO	4	Y
161	1/9/2021	Chicago and Evanston	IL	5	N
162	3/16/2021	Atlanta	GA	8	N
163	3/22/2021	Boulder	CO	10	Y
164	3/31/2021	Orange	CA	4	N
165	4/15/2021	Indianapolis	IN	8	Y
166	5/26/2021	San Jose	CA	9	N
167	11/30/2021	Oxford	MI	4	N
168	12/27/2021	Denver and Lakewood	CO	5	Y
169	5/14/2022	Buffalo	NY	10	Y
170	5/24/2022	Uvalde	TX	21	Y
171	6/1/2022	Tulsa	OK	4	Y
172	7/4/2022	Highland Park	IL	7	Y
173	10/13/2022	Raleigh	NC	5	N
174	11/19/2022	Colorado Springs	CO	5	Y
175	11/22/2022	Chesapeake	VA	6	N
176	1/21/2023	Monterey Park	CA	11	Y
177	1/23/2023	Half Moon Bay	CA	7	N
178	3/27/2023	Nashville	TN	6	Y
179	4/10/2023	Louisville	KY	5	Y
180	5/6/2023	Allen	TX	8	Y
181	7/3/2023	Philadelphia	PA	5	Y
182	7/15/2023	Hampton	GA	4	N
183	10/25/2023	Lewiston	ME	18	Y

Notes: Mass public shootings are shootings resulting in 4 or more fatalities, not including the perpetrator(s), so long as the act of violence occurred largely in a public setting and was not undertaken in pursuit of an underlying criminal objective. For purposes of this Exhibit, a high-fatality mass shooting was coded as involving an assault weapon if at least one of the firearms discharged was defined as an assault weapon in (1) the 1994 federal Assault Weapons Ban; (2) the statutes of the state where the shooting occurred; or (3) a legal or judicial declaration issued by a state official. Incidents in gray shade are those incidents that occurred at a time when and in a state where legal prohibitions on assault weapons were in effect statewide or nationwide. Typographical and coding errors in the original data set have been corrected for accuracy.

Source: The Violence Project. The source for the comprehensive data set is: The Violence Project, “Mass Shooter Database,” version 8.0, 2024, available at <https://www.theviolenceproject.org/mass-shooter-database>.